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SALEM ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Daily Excursions to the World's Fair. The Baltimore and Onio Railroad Company will sell Excursion tickets to Chicago from all ticket stations on the Chicago from all ticket stations on the Valley Division for all trains during the month of October. 1893, at one fare for the round trip. The tickets will be valid for going passage in the day coaches of through express trains, connecting at Harper's Ferry, and will be honored for the roturn journey in the day coaches of all trains within fifteen days from day of sale. This is your last opportunity to see the "Greatest Show on Earth." The following rates apply from stations in this vicinity:

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For Over Fifty Years

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP has been used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gams, allays all palus, ch. & wind colle, and is the best remedy for Diarrhea. Twenty-five ets. a bottle, So d by all draggiets throughout the world

#### HOCKMAN DIVORCE CASE.

The Wife's Suit for Separation in Salem Circuit Court.

The first matter that occupied the attention of the circuit court yesterday was the chancery cause of Mrs. Etta Hockman vs. Noah Hockman. The object of this suit was for the purpose of obtaining a divorce, "a mensa et thoro," on the grounds of cruel and barbarous treatment and desertion.

treatment and desertion.

A. B. Pugh appeared for Mrs. Hockman, and, in a lengthy argument, set forth the merits of her side of the cause. It appears that a distant and strained relationship had existed between Mr. and Mr. Hockman which culminated in a family disturbance about a year ago, which arose by Mr. Hockman severely chastising his son, Vernor, for concealing a buggy, using a heavy leather strap with a buckle at the end for the above purpose.

heavy leather strap with a buckle at the end for the above purpose.

Upon Mrs. Hockman's interfering to protect her son it is claimed that the father and husband struck her and violently pushed her against the wall. from the effects of which she suffered severely. Mr. Hockman then left the house and has not since returned nor contributed to her support nor that of her children, whereupon the above suit. her children, whereupon the above suit for divorce was instituted. Soon there-after an order was obtained from Judge Blair granting alimony to the amount of \$75 dollars per month and \$50 counsel fees for the purpose of maintaining the

It was shown at the time of applying for this order that Hockman was possessed of real and personal property consisting of stores, lots and dwellings to the amount of about \$700,000. On

to the amount of about \$700,000. On the day of the granting of this order N. Hockman made an assignment to L. C. Hansbrougn, trustee, of all his property, both real and personal, for the benefit of his creditors. The validity and priority of this deed of assignment was attacked by the counsel for Mrs. Hockman, who sought to subject the property therein named to lien of the court's order. Judge Blair, however, yesterday morning rendered an opinion sustaining the validity dered an opinion sustaining the validity

and priority of said deed.

Some time after the institution of this suit for divorce, and after the above order was obtained, a number of garnishments were issued by Mrs. Hockman against the tenants of N. Hockman requiring them to appear and state. against the tenants of N. Hockman requiring them to appear and state whether or not they held any money due N. Hockman. The facts brought out in these proceedings caused Judge Blair to issue a rule against N. Hockman to show cause why he should not be fined for violating the order of court. Hockman, who is in another State, sent Hockman, who is in another State, sent his adidavit to his counsel stating that he meant no contempt of court, and other answers to said rule, but counsel for Mrs. Hockman objected to this mode of answering, contending that answer should be made in person, and maintaining that this answer did not properly arise in the consideration of the matter as to divorce.

The principal grounds advanced in

The principal grounds advanced in favor of Mrs. Hockman were that of cruelty and desertion, and in her bill of complaint she alleged in substance that he was the "associate of evil and disreputable characters," and therefore not a fit guardian for his children, and that she was in dread of being assaulted and bury and hurt.

Col. R. H. Logan opened the argument for the defence and contended that the allegation of cruelty was not sustained by the evidence; that had the wife been struck the blow was intended for the son, whom the father had a right to chastise and correct. He was followed by Col. G. W. Hansbrough, also for Hockman, who read to the court his ably written and eloquent answer that had been filed in the cause. This answer set forth fully the con.

This answer set forth fully the contentions of the defence and claimed that Hoffman had always amply provided for his wife and family; that the house in which they lived had been deeded as a gift by Hockman to his wife. It was then contended that there was It was then contended that there was not sufficient proof of desertion; that the decided cases of Virginia held that the statements of Hockman that he did not intend to return were not competent

The amount of alimony granted by the court was objected to on the ground of depreciation of value of property and rents in Salem. After the arguments of the plaintiff's counsel in closing the papers were submitted to the court for decision.

OTHER COURT NOTES.

At 2 p. m. argument was heard in the case of Adams, Matthews & Co. vs. Norfolk and Western railroad upon the question of whether or not a new trial be granted. The court, after hearing arguments on both sides, granted a new trial on the ground of the verdict of the jury being contrary to the evidence, and on condition that the railroad company pay the costs of previous trial

and on condition that the railroad company pay the costs of previous trial.

Justices Camper and Cannaday were occupied most of yesterday listening to the evidence regarding the ownership of a \$20 steer which was claimed by C. B. Frantz and Robert Logan respectively, each probably having bought it at different times or there being a mistaken bovine identity. After elaborate argument by W. Simpson for Robert Logan, and J. S. Baer for C. B. Frantz, the justices decided that the steer belonged to Robert Logan, and that C. B. Frantz might have the mournful privilege of paying costs, which came to about as much as the value of the steer. lege of paying costs, which came to about as much as the value of the steer.

The attention of Salem investers is called to the advertisement of the Maryland Life Insurance Company on the first page. These houses were bought under forcelosure, and are offered at exceptional bargains even for these

Dr. Harris at Calvary Baptist.

Rev. Dr. Harris, of the Virginia College for Young Ladies, will occupy the pulpit of the Calvary Baptist Church to-morrow morning at 11 o'clock. All the members of the church are requested to be present. quested to be present.

LADIES
Reeding a tonic, or children who want building up, should take
BROWN'S HODN'S ITTERS.
It is pleasure care. A continue the stion,
Billeasure and care.

WHEN A WOMAN IS PRESIDENT. Such a Possibility Does Not Open Up Ave-

nues For Wild Alarm. "It is not impossible," says The Catholic World, "to conceive that the time may come when a feminine hand may

hold even the helm of state." The state referred to by this Roman Catholic magazine is of course our own republic, for women have often been at the head of monarchical states, and at this very time Victoria is the nominal ruler of Great Britain; but, as it says, in such states "the advent of a woman to the kingly or imperial throne was the result of a dynastic exigercy. In the case of a lady president of the American republic it would be the outcome of a constitutional revolution."

Moreover, the queens and empresses, Zenobia, Catherine, Maria Theresa and the rest, had only men for counselors. "A lady president with a feminine cabinet" is the possibility here, if the political rule is transferred to the feminine majority, which already exists in the older states, and which, before woman suffrage is granted, will probably exist in the Union generally. If women vote, they will be eligible to all political of-

fices, elective or appointive.

If a woman ever becomes president of the United States, there will be nothing to prevent her from having a feminine cabinet, and it is reasonable to suppose nay, it is inevitable—that she will have women in her cabinet and will appoint women to other offices—as embassadors abroad, as judges and in all the departments of the civil service. If the military service is allowed to continue un-der feminine rule, she may reserve its harsh duties for men only, though perhaps there are places on the staff for which she would regard women as fitted. Of course if we had a woman president we should be sure to have women in con-

It is on this account that Professor Goldwin Smith opposes woman suffrage in England. He says that it would imply the substitution of a feminine for a masculine policy, and such a change he regards as perilous to the welfare of the England, would hold the whip hand po-litically. They could do as they pleased if they had the suffrage. They could rule the state in their own way, and as majorities have always insisted on exercising the supreme power whenever it has been within their reach Professor Goldwin Smith assumes that the feminine majority in England would be no exception to the rule. Having the opportunity to govern, they would improve it by governing after their own pleasure. They would introduce a distinctively feminine policy as distinguished from the masculine policy of the past, fears and forecasts this serious professor. He is afraid to be put at the mercy of women

Such a possibility in this republic does not frighten us, and apparently it does not frighten The Catholic World. Similar evil prognostications were made as to the consequence to society of the enlargement of the "sphere" of women. The enlargement has come, but the dreaded result has not followed. Wom-en are not "unsexed." They still wield the most gracious and wholesome and elevating power in society, and if the time comes, or when the time comes that they are allowed to bring their influence to bear directly on the state by means of the suffrage, we have no fear

that they will misuse that influence.

As The Catholic World says, "The world is made up of men and women, and whatever is best for the common interest of both is the one great and per-petual principle of human polity." Women are no more the enemiss of men than are men of women. One of the women who discuss the subject in a department which that magazine has opened for its treatment by Catholic feminine writers adds to this the sound philosophy that there are no "distinctly feminine as apart from human in-terests to be agitated for." For that reason she does not want the suffrage, but for the same reason woman suffrage cannot produce or promote a conflict of interest between men and women, because by the law of nature their interests are identical. The management in wise and systematic giving. The enof the affairs of the state will remain terprises with which she has been conwith those fittest to exercise the powers and discharge the functions of government, whether they be men or women. -New York Sun.

Miss Merington Gets the P dze.

Some time ago the directors of the president, offered a prize of \$300 for the hest original libretto for grand opera or opera comique.

This prize has now been awarded to Miss Marguerite Merington, the author of "Lettarblair," the comedy in which E. H. Sothern has been so successful. Miss Merington is a resident of New York and a graduate of the normal col-lege and for some years a teacher in that institution. The title of her opera is "Daphne," and it is in two acts. - New York Times.

A Busy Cuban.

One of the notable women now in Chicago is Senora Eva Canel, who has been commissioned by the ch mber of commerce of Cuba to make a report of the exposition for its use, and who is besides the World's fair corre pondent of several Spanish and South American periodicals. Senora Canel is a novelist and essayist and the first Spanish woman who has ever edited a political paper, having established a few years ago in Havana and edited up to the time of her departure from Havana to Chicago, La Cotorra, a satirico-political weekly .-Chicago News.

A Woman's Vote.

The value of a vote, only a woman's vote, was recently illustrated in a western town where women are allowed to vote at school elections. A woman property holder of the town voted to pay certain school bonds instead of letting them run, and the proposition was carried by a majority of one, she constituting that majority.-Exchange.

The new students have now raised Vassar's roll to 460, and still more are expected. There are in the new class of '97 four daughters of alumnæ. Ninety-six enrolled two daughters of Vassar graduates—Miss Helen Bishop, daughter of Miss Harriet Warner, '67, and Miss Maria Mitchell Champney, daughter of Miss Jane Wells, '69. By these two the Society of the Granddaughters of the College was privately organized, though a public recognition was not given it, as two members were not deemed sufficient to establish a society "for the promotion of sociability among the daughters of alumna." But this year increases the roll to six, and the society will doubtless soon be ranked with other college organ-izations. The new members are: Miss E. L. Bishop, daughter of Miss H. Warner, '67; Miss M. Baker, daughter of Miss M. Bailie, daughter of Miss M. Evans, '68, and Miss C. Tuttle, daughter of Miss K. Seely, '70. Miss Tuttle is the daughter of Professor Tuttle of the University of Viccinia. Virginia.—Poughkeepsie Dispatch.

Her Powers Defined.

The attorney general of Illinois informs Mrs. Florence Kelley, appointed under the factory and workshop law recently enacted in Illinois, that her powers as inspector are not limited to the factories and workshops specified in one section of the act, but extend to cases where certain other sections are violated. Under this interpretation an inspector, such as Mrs. Kelley, has a right to investigate all cases arising under violation of its provisions prohibiting the employment of women and girls for more than eight hours of each day, or any employment of children under 14 years, or the em-ployment of youths of either sex between 14 and 16 years, except under regulations insuring their physical soundness. This decision gives the newly appointed inspectors wide powers of supervision. They began work on July 20, with headquarters at 247 West Polk street, Chicago. Mrs. Kelley is a Philadelphian, daughter of the late Judge Kelley. Being now divorced from her Russian husband, she has resumed her maiden name. -Chicago Dispatch.

May Women Smoke?

The burning question whether women may smoke is still being publicly debated with great energy. Lady Colin Camp-bell comes out defiantly in favor of the privilege in the last number of an Eng-lish illustrated magazine. She declares that the finer clay of woman has more need of tobacco than man's. It is the cigarette, of course, that Lady Campbell would like to see more often between her sisters' lips.

Mrs. Lynn Lynton contributes a counter blast, which, for purposes of conviction, protests rather too much. She

sums it up, however, in saying:
"The core of this movement is not special love for tobacco, pure and simple, but the determination of modern woman to ignore the limitations, the apportionments, the conventional proprieties, as well as elemental differences of sex."-London Letter.

Lady Aberdeen's Intention.

Lady Aberdeen intends as soon as she is settled in Canada to have classes of young girls taught how to weave Lim-erick lace. Since 1886 she has used her influence and energies to develop home industries in Ireland, and as president of the Irish Industries' association has induced many prominent women and men of title to help the work along. The work accomplished has been twofoldthe advancement of commercial interests and helping individuals to be self supporting. By means of one branch women are educated in making lace, embroideries and homespun goods. This work has doubtless been strengthened by the display at the fair, where Irish peasants, experts in their dainty craft, demonstrate daily the art of weaving .-Brooklyn Eagle.

Baroness Burdett-Coutts. Probably no woman of large fortune and generous heart has accomplished more for philanthropy than the Baroness nected are many, but among the most important are the schools and homes for the protection and training of women, arrangements for the education of hundreds of boys, the building of four blocks of sanitary dwellings for the poor in some of the vilest portions of London, National Conservatory of Music, of the or the view perions of London, which Mrs. Jeannette M. Thurber is sionate fund, the building of churches sionate fund, the building of churches and countless private charities too numerous to mention. At present she is interested in the erection of a market which shall be a model of cleanliness. Exchange.

Mrs. Mackay's Parties

Mrs. Mackay's Parties.

Mrs. Mackay's parties in London are said to be choice as any in Mayfair. Speaking of a recent one to meet the Duke of Edinburgh "after dinner," a London paper calls it a "very select function indeed. Mr. Bayard, the new American minister, who was present is American minister, who was present, is a brilliant conversationist and seems to like his location over here sufficiently well. A little music, but of the best, was much appreciated. Mrs. Mackay is a hostess who has the instinct of entertaining. She gives a judicious enough without the overpowering too much. That is why her parties always 'go.'"

A Novel Firm.

"Scott M. Farnum & Wife" are car-riage repairers in Vermont. They advertise by photographs of their shop and its pleasant rural surroundings, with the firm name conspicuous on a sign upon the building, while women and men are shown engaged in the work, and the "wife," with baby in her arms, is "overseeing" the shop.—Exchange.

Her Jewels For a Hospital.

The Duchess Eugenie Litta Bolognine of Milan has just sold her jewels, lace and fans for 3,000,000 francs, which she is spending on the building of a hospital in the suburbs of that town.-London Tit-Bits.

# REASONS

Why You Should Advertise in

# THE ROANOKE TIMES

CIRCULATION.

It has the largest circulation of any daily in Virginia west of Richmond.

It is the largest daily in Virginia-eight pages, forty-eight columns.

NUMBER OF ADVERTISEMENTS.

It prints a larger number of advertisements than any daily south of the Potomac and east of the Mississippi, three only excepted.

PATRONAGE.

It prints a larger number of advertisements than any other daily printed in a city of 25,000 inhabitants in America.

A CHALLENGE.

It challenges comparison with any daily in in America printed in a city of 25,000.

THE BIG FOUR.

Coal, Iron, Timber, Blue Grass.

### REASONS

Why You Do Not Advertise in THE ROANOKE TIMES:

BECAUSE you don't know that Southwest Virginia has within ten years grown 200,000 in population and received

### EIGHTY MILLION DOLLARS

of foreign capital.

BECAUSE you don't know that THR TIMES is the representative organ of that population and that capital.

BECAUSE you don't know that this new population presents the most fertile advertising field in America.

### REASONS

WHY YOU SHOULD READ

# The Roanoke Times.

CIRCULATION.

It has the largest circulation of any daily in Virginia west of Richmond.

It is the largest daily in Virginia-eight pages, forty-eight columns.

It prints a larger amount of news than any daily south of the Potomac and east of the Mississippi in any city the size of Roanoke.

PATRONAGE.

It prints a larger number of advertisements than any other daily printed in a city of 25,000 inhabitants in America.

A CHALLENGE.

It challenges comparison with any daily in America printed in a city of 25,000.

THE BIG FOUR.

Coal, Iron, Timber, Blue Grass,

### REASONS

Why You Do Not Read THE ROANOKE TIMES:

BECAUSE you don't know that Roanoke has within ten years become the third largest city in Virginia. Because you don't know that THE TIMES is the repre-

sentative organ or Southwest Virginia.

paper in Virginia, outside of Richmond

Because you don't know that THE TIMES is the best